

March 2025 – Monthly Report on Filled/Unfilled Stopes and Seismic Monitoring

1. Introduction

Hauraki District Council Land Use Consent 202.2018 (Project Martha) requires monthly reporting of void and stope volumes, seismic and rock movement monitoring and reporting relating to safeguards around proximities to historic workings (Condition 75). Additionally, Condition 75 requires reporting of the volume of fill used to fill historic unfilled voids.

Hauraki District Council Land Use Consents 202.2012 (Correnso) and 202.2016 (SUPA) have similar requirements for reporting stope volumes and filled stopes, and for seismic and rock movement monitoring. No stoping has occurred in Correnso/SUPA since January 2023 (refer to earlier monthly reports for previous Correnso/SUPA data). Some small-scale narrow vein mining has started in Correnso using the cut and fill method.

This report is for the period March 2025 and must be submitted to HDC no later than 10 working days after the end of the calendar month covered.

Refer to Appendix A for full transcripts of the relevant consent conditions.

2. Filled/Unfilled Stopes (Martha Underground)

The main mining methods used in Martha Underground are a combination of Modified Avoca Narrow Vein Stoping and Transverse Remnant Stope Mining, along with limited floor benching and overhand cut and fill mining. Table 1 below uses survey data for the scanned void volume (m³) as the defining measure of volumes for voids and backfill. Where a void is partially filled, an estimate is given of the percentage filled at the end of the month. The volumes are reported for each stope so the state of the voids can be tracked monthly. As a void is created (by stope blasting, mining historic backfill or encountering historic voids), bogged and scanned, the status would appear as 'Open' with the relevant void volume, and once a void is backfilled, the status changes to 'Filled' and will be removed from the table after two months.

At the end of March 31,867 m³ of stopes were open in Martha Underground. This is calculated using the totals from Table 1 (Scanned Void – Total Fill Volume EOM).

Table 1: Filled/Unfilled Stopes

Date Scanned	Stope	Stope Type	Mining method	Fill Type	Status	Scanned Void (m³)	*Monthly Fill Vol (m³)	*Total Fill Vol EOM (m³)	Notes
TBD	EDW-012-FDR-5-01-4,6,10	Historic Fill		CRF	Bogging	TBC	0	0	
TBD	EDW-015-FDR-3-20	Historic Fill		CRF	Open	20858	0	0	1
Aug-24	RYE-019-ODR-4-P2	Virgin		RF	Filled (Feb)	3334	0	3334	
Aug-24	EMW-014-FDR-6-19-P1	Historic Fill		CRF	Filled (Mar)	3699	1110	3699	
Aug-24	EDW-018-CFR-3	Historic Void		RF	Filled (Feb)	3825	0	3825	
Oct-24	EMW-014-FDR-6-19-P2	Virgin		CRF	Filled (Mar)	10791	3237	10791	
Nov-24	EDW-017-1-03-1-01-05A	Historic Stope		CRF	Filled (Feb)	14655	0	14655	
Nov-24	RYE-019-ODR-4-P4	Virgin		RF	Open	TBC	0	0	
Nov-24	EMW-012-FDR-2-15-P1	Historic Fill		CRF	Open	TBC	0	0	2
Dec-24	EMW-010-FDR-3-16-P2	Virgin	TS	CRF	Filled (Mar)	2910	2910	2910	
Dec-24	EDW-018-CFR-3-P2	Virgin	MAS	RF	Filled (Feb)	1185	0	1185	3
Jan-25	RYE-020-ODR-3-P8	Virgin	MAS	RF	Filled (Mar)	3035	2853	3035	
Feb-25	EMP-019-FDR-3-02-P2	Historic Fill	TRS	RF	Bogging	TBC	0	0	4
Feb-25	EDW-016-FDR-4-03-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Bogging	TBC	0	0	4
Feb-25	EMW-010-FDR-3-24-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Bogging	TBC	0	0	4
Feb-25	EDW-017-ODR-1-03-1-07-4-P1	Virgin	MAS	RF	Open	4313	0	0	
Feb-25	EMP-010-FDR-1-06-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Open	TBC	0	0	5
Feb-25	EMW-015-FDR-1-10-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Filled (Feb)	2000	0	2000	
Mar-25	EMW-009-FDR-3-32-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Open (10%)	6613	661	661	
Mar-25	EMW-013-FDR-2-21-P1	Virgin	TRS	CRF	Open	TBC	0	0	
Mar-25	RYE-020-ODR-4-P4	Virgin	MAS	CRF	Filled	2462	2462	2462	
Mar-25	EDW-012-ODR-7-P1	Virgin	MAS	RF	Open	744	0	0	
Mar-25	EMW-013-ODR-2-25-2-P1	Historic Fill	TRS	CRF	Open	TBC	0	0	
TOTALS						80,424	13,233	48,557	

Refer to Appendix B for code translations/abbreviations.

* Monthly and End of Month fill volumes are calculated using the estimated percentage filled and the scanned void volume. The percentage filled is estimated by visual inspection. Therefore, fill volumes are approximate only.

Notes:

1. EDW-015-FDR-3-20 and EDW-014-FDR-7-22 now form one open stope. CALS available for void near pit, above EDW-015 draw point. Plan in place to fill up void.
2. Unable to get scan. Stope still choked off.
3. Previously named EDW-018-FWD-3-04.
4. Unable to scan as currently still bogging stope.
5. Stope bogging currently on hold.

3. Seismic & Geotechnical Monitoring

3.1. Underground Seismic Monitoring System

The purpose of the seismic system is to monitor seismic rock mass response to mining activity in and around active mining areas. The current seismic system is able to record events at least as small as ML -3.0 in the identified critical areas. The agreed critical magnitude is ML -0.5.

Anomalous seismic behaviour of the closure pillar that must be reported to the HDC is defined as:

- Event magnitudes exceeding ML -0.5.
- An increase in released seismic energy that does not subside after two weeks.

Underground seismic sensor locations, coordinates and sensor details are highlighted in Table 2, Figure 1 and Figure 2.

Table 2: Seismic sensor locations and details

Name	East	North	RL	Type	Location
S2	396513.4	643183.4	798.9	Uni-axial	823 COR SP1
S6	396397.3	643275.1	831.2	Uni-axial	844 SP
S7	396484.8	643260.4	940.7	Uni-axial	942 COR ACC
S9	396422.8	643249.3	883.9	Tri-axial	882 COR DEC
S10	396494.3	643130.9	932.7	Uni-axial	972 RAD
S21	395321.9	642792.6	951.3	Uni-axial	EDW 007 SAC
S22	396039.3	643121.9	917.7	Tri-axial	920 EMP DEC ACC
S23	395618.9	642743.9	887.5	Tri-axial	ROW 11 DEC/INC
S24	395903.4	642787.0	917.3	Uni-axial	REX ACC SP3
S25	395721.0	642944.2	782.5	Tri-axial	800 SP5
S26	395528.3	642859.5	792.8	Tri-axial	EDW 800 - RB DOWN

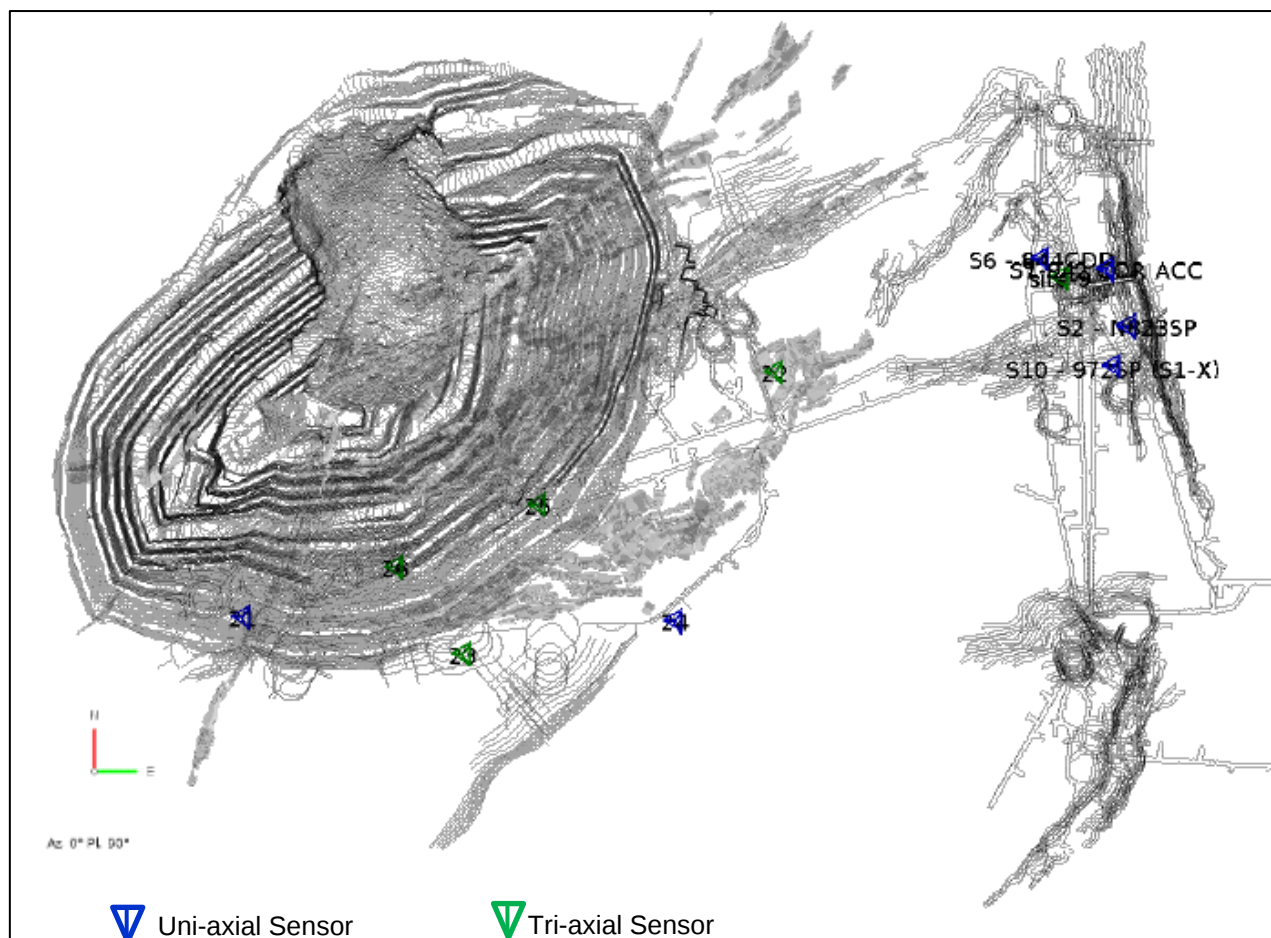
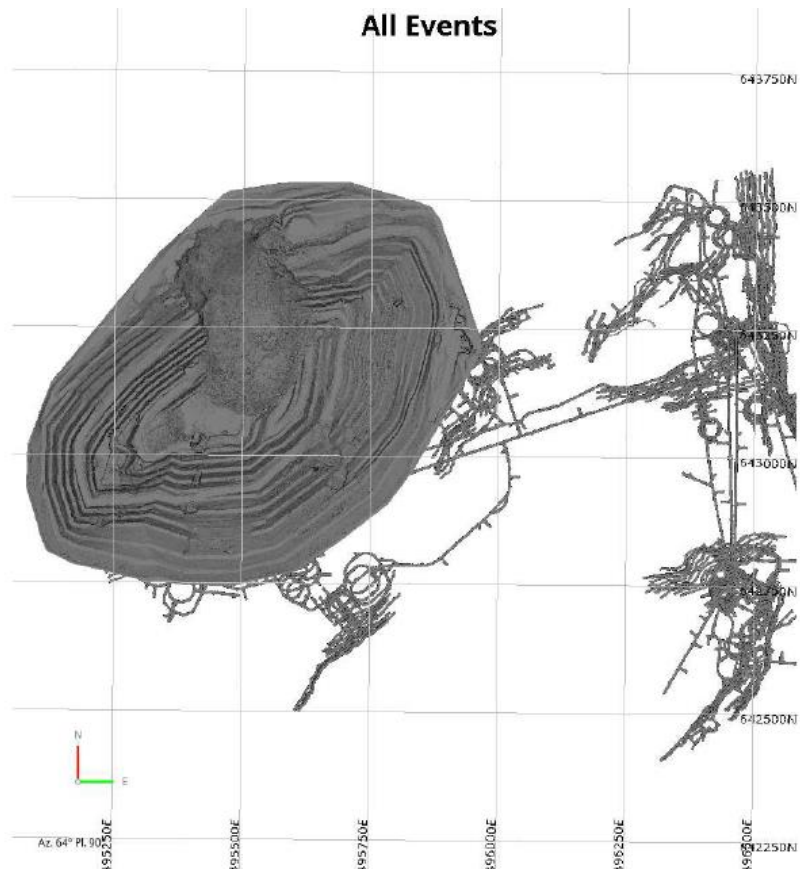
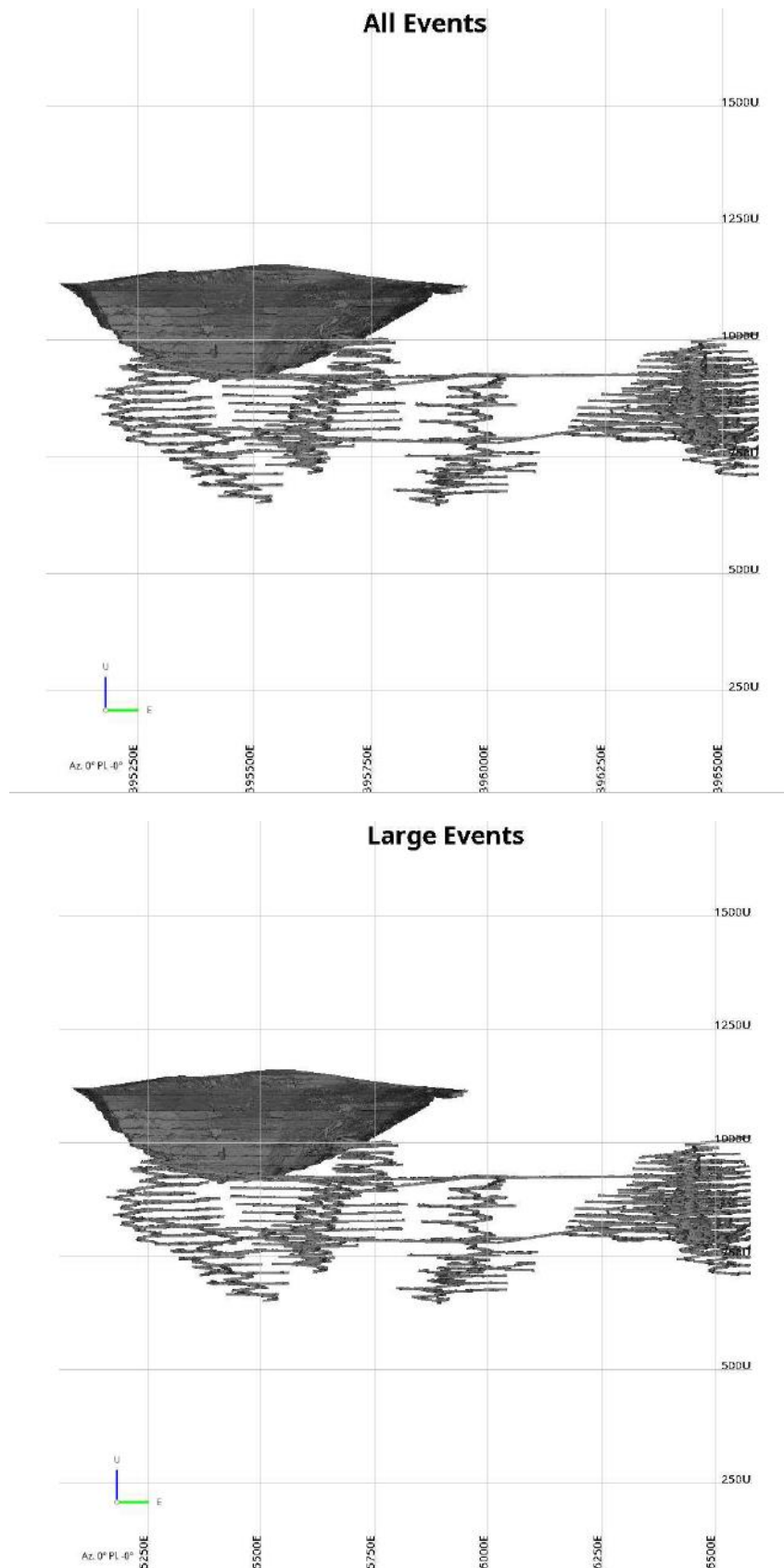


Figure 1: Plan view micro-seismic sensor locations.



**Figure 3: Plan View North highlighting locations of triggered events & reportable large events.
None > ML -0.5 during March 2025.**



**Figure 4: Section View showing location of triggered events & reportable large events.
None > ML -0.5 during March 2025.**

3.2. Results

No seismic activity was observed in March, a downward trend from February. The health of the seismic system suffered considerably this month with timing issues for all stations from the 13th of March. The IT department are currently looking into the problem with help from IMS.

Number of expert processed events: total (0), normal (0), rejected (0), blasts (3), other (0).

3.2.1. Seismologist Comments

The health of the seismic system suffered considerably this month with timing issues for all stations from the 13th of March.

3.2.2. Interpretation and/or mitigation required

Nil.

3 Month Event History vs Cumulative Potency is summarised below in Figure 5.

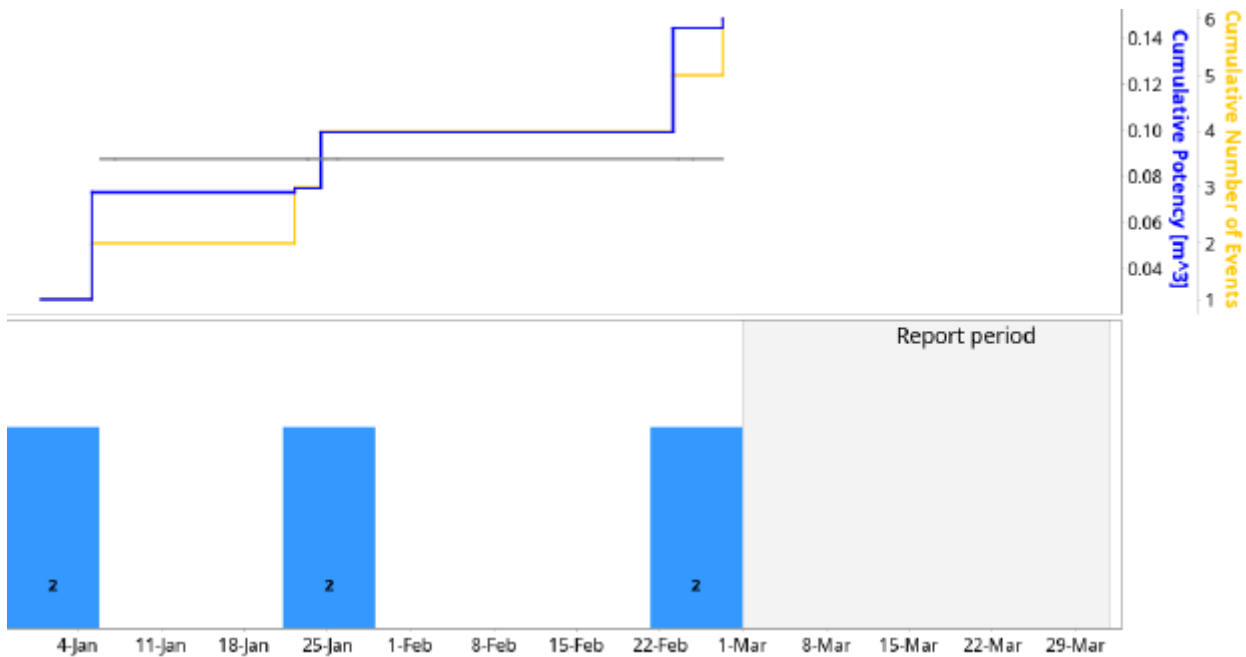


Figure 5: 3 Month Event History vs Cumulative Potency.

3.3. Extensometer Monitoring

Three extensometers installed from the surface above the REX mining area monitor crown stability and deformation. Extensometer collar locations are shown in Figures 6, 7 & 8 below.



Figure 6: Extensometer Collar Location Plan.

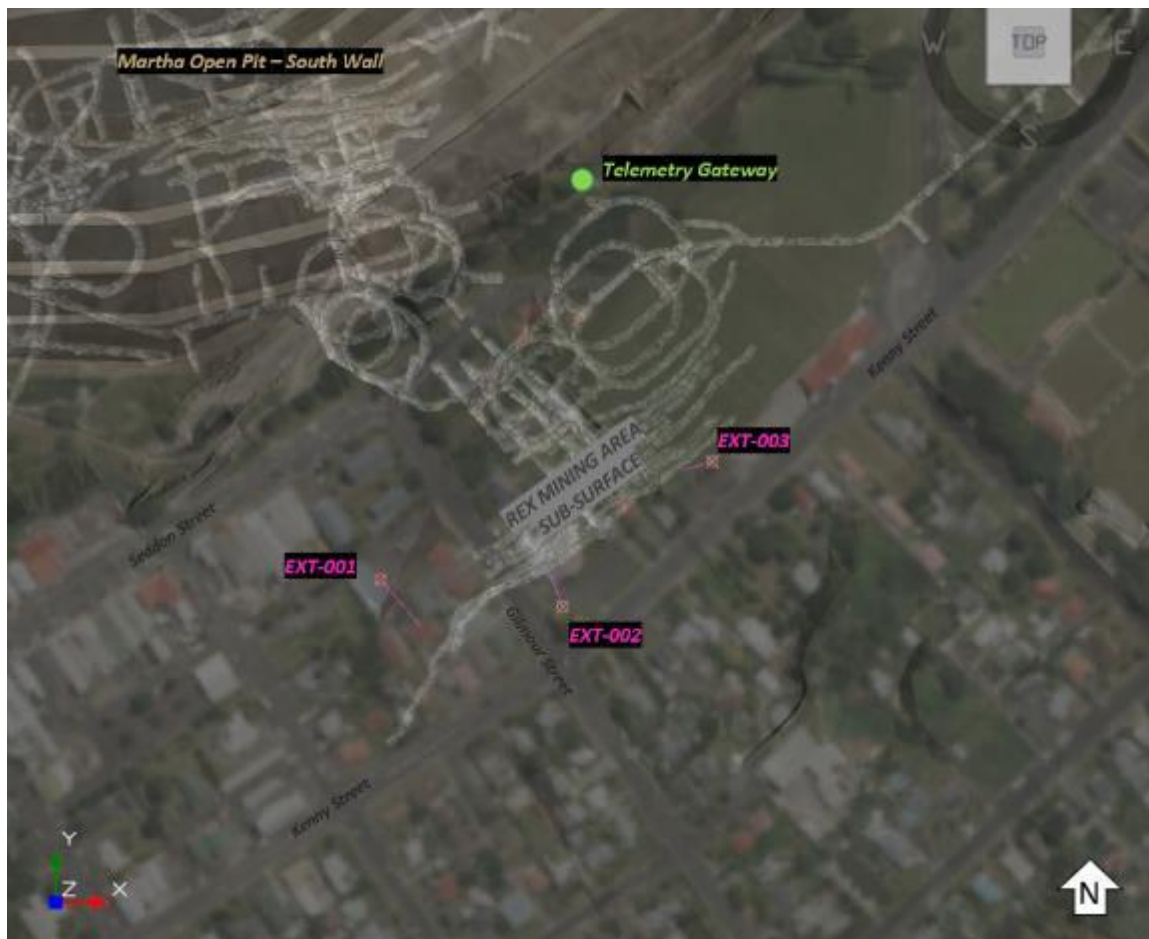


Figure 7: Extensometer Location Plan – spatial relationship to REX underground mining area.

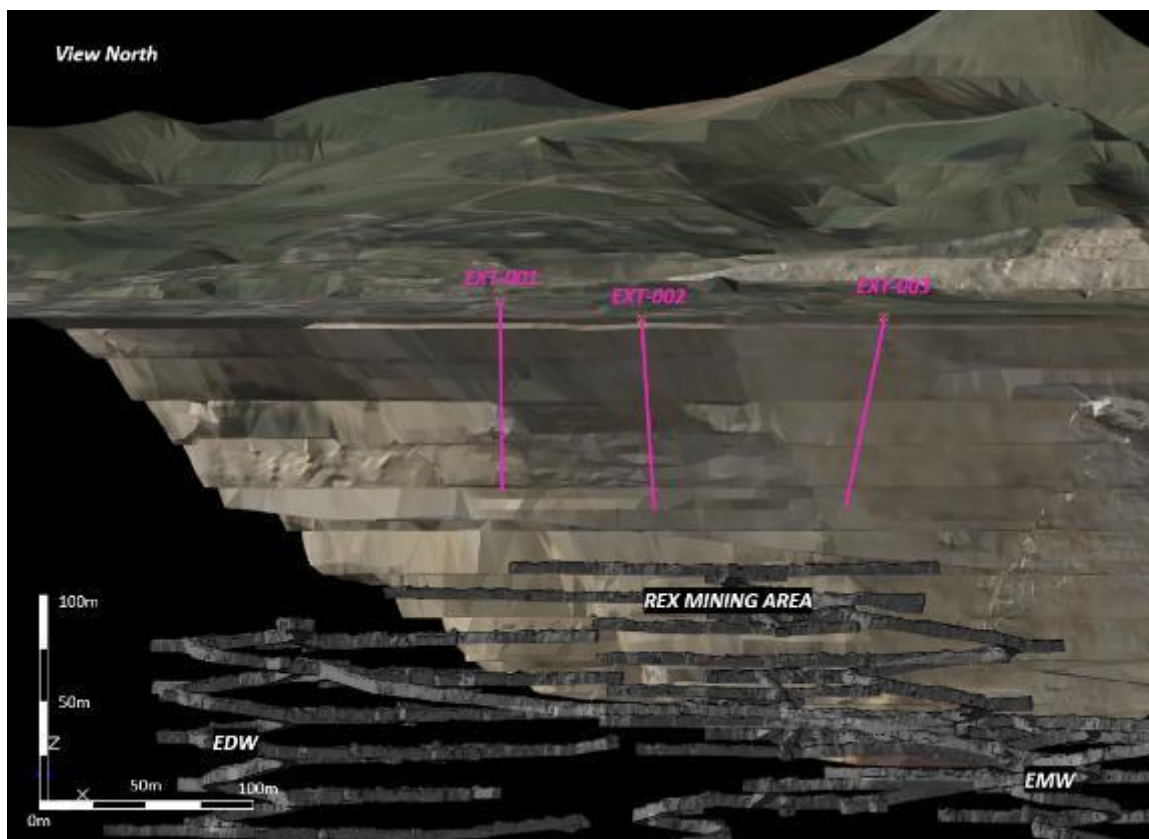


Figure 8: Cross-Section View North – highlighting REX extensometers.

3.3.1. Extensometer Results & Data

Extensometer data for March 2025 has been summarised in Figure 9 below. Results show no significant movement for the month of March and long-term trends are stable. Very slight deviation noted in EXT-003 due to REX development. This deviation levelled out after development finished. Most likely ground settlement.



Figure 9: Displacement vs Time for REX Extensometers – March 2025.

3.4. Slough Meter Monitoring

Slough meters have been installed to monitor historic voids/pillars in the Rex Access which traverses over previously mined historic Royal stopes. Slough meters are configured to monitor the full horizontal extent of the modern development over the north-dipping historic stopes.

All slough anchors indicate no change to historic void cavity or pillar currently being monitored in the REX Access.

3.5. Short Term Operational Monitoring

Various visual indicator type monitoring devices are installed as and when required to monitor short term mining scenarios. These indicator devices include but are not limited to 'Clock-its', 'Rock-its', 'Bucket' indicator instruments.

Short term devices are primarily installed where modern development traverses historical drives and voids to allow monitoring of pillars and void crowns for short term operational safety in relation to potential void propagation prior to production being completed.

There has been no change in these visual indicator devices.

3.6. Stand-Off Distances

As per the Underground Void Management Plan (VMP), a stand-off distance from proposed stoping to the Martha open pit is to be maintained at a minimum of 40m.

During the month of February, the required stand-off distance was maintained, this includes the 20m stand-off to the milking cow zone.

4. Probe Drilling

4.1. SUPA Consent RC-202.2016 c.20a

Probe drilling for Correnso/SUPA is now complete.

4.2. Probe Drilling for the Month (Project Martha)

Reporting of probe drilling meters is not required by Project Martha Consent RC-202.2018 but is reported here for continuity. Total probe drilling for March 2025: 5,782 m.

APPENDIX A – CONSENT CONDITIONS

HDC LAND USE CONSENT No. RC-202.2012 (Correnso)

26 Reporting on Filled/Unfilled Stopes and Seismic Monitoring

- a) The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis on the total stope volume and volume of fill stopes for that month for each mining method employed namely: cut and fill area, transverse stope area: and all Avoca areas combined. The report shall be in a form acceptable to the Council and the data shall be for the situation at the 20th day of the reporting month. The report shall be delivered on or before the end of the calendar month covered.
- b) The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis detailing any anomalous results from the seismic monitoring and rock movement monitoring required by Condition 23. The report shall be delivered on or before the end of the calendar month covered.

HDC LAND USE CONSENT No. RC-202.2016 (SUPA)

20 Reporting on Filled/Unfilled Stopes and Seismic Monitoring

- a) The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis on the total stope volume and volume of filled stopes for that month for each mining method employed. This shall include volume of voids created, the volume of fill in voids that have been created and the volume of fill in surveyed unfilled historic voids. each stope mined during the month where adjacent to an unfilled historic stope void. The report shall be delivered on or before no later than 10 working days after the end of the calendar month covered.
- b) The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis detailing any anomalous results from the seismic monitoring and rock movement monitoring required by Condition 23. The report shall be delivered on or before the end of the calendar month covered.

HDC LAND USE CONSENT No. RC-202.2018 (Project Martha)

75. The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis on the total stope volume and volume of filled stopes for that month for each mining method employed. This shall include the volume of voids created, the volume of fill in voids that have been created and the volume of fill in surveyed unfilled historic voids (including the volume of fill up to 30 m below the toe of the Phase 4 Cutback). The report shall be in a form acceptable to the Council and the data shall be for the situation as at the 20th day of the reporting month. The report shall be delivered no later than 10 working days after the end of the calendar month covered.

The consent holder shall report to the Council on a monthly basis detailing any anomalous results from the seismic monitoring and rock movement monitoring required by Condition 71. The report shall also report against the stand-off distances specified within the Void Management Plan required by Condition 72 (where applicable). The report shall be delivered no later than 10 working days after the end of the calendar month covered.

Note: Mining statistics are already recorded on a calendar month basis. For practicality and consistency, it was agreed that the reporting above would be for monitoring during the calendar months and the situation at the end of the month.

APPENDIX B – CODE TRANSLATIONS / ABBREVIATIONS

Code	Translation
Stope Code EDW-016-FDR-7-20	'Vein' - 'Mining level' - 'Stope type' - 'Stope length progression'
Vein EDW RYE EMW REX	Edward Royal East Empire West Rex
Mining Level	Sequential stoping levels (increasing with depth)
Stope Type ODR FDR CFR	Ore Drive Fill Drive Cut Fill Ramp
Mining Method MAS TR TRS	Modified Avoca Stopping Transverse Stopping Transverse Remnant Stopping
Fill Type CRF RF	Cemented Rock Fill Rock Fill
Other Acronyms TBD TBC N/A CALS	To Be Determined To Be Confirmed Not Applicable Cavity Auto-Scanning Laser System (CALS) Void Scanner